



Reading in EYFS and KS1 at  
Mistley Norman  
Two Village C of E Primary School



## What is RWI Phonics?

Read Write Inc (RWI) is a phonics programme which helps all children learn to read fluently and at speed so they can focus on developing their skills in comprehension, vocabulary and spelling. The programme is designed for children aged 4-7. However, we will continue teaching RWI to children beyond the age of 7 if they still need support in their reading. RWI was developed by Ruth Miskin and more information on this can be found at <https://ruthmiskin.com/en/find-out-more/parents/>.

The scheme is overseen by the RWI Reading Leader, who regularly assesses all children (every half term, although this can be carried out more frequently if required) so they work with those who are at the same level, thus allowing for complete participation in lessons.

## How does RWI ensure success?

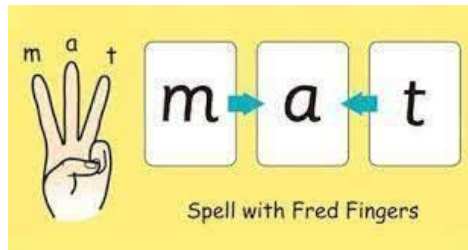
Each child is carefully assessed and placed into a RWI group based on their phonics sound knowledge and reading skills. This ensures that all children are working at the right level for their ability which is the best way to ensure progress and confidence in their reading skills. Your child might not be taught phonics by their own class teacher however, all information and session notes are passed on to enable further guidance and support in all subsequent lessons. Groups are assessed every half term (or more frequently if required) and children are moved accordingly to either accelerate progress or provide further consolidation. Any children who are not making sufficient progress will be given targeted intervention or additional 1:1 support during afternoon sessions. This combination of rapid acceleration, streamed groupings and targeted support all helps to ensure our children are confident readers by the time they leave Year 2.

## How your child will learn to read.

Children are taught the early sounds in Set 1. This covers the alphabet and a few 'special friends' which are two letters which make one sound such as 'sh'. They will learn to spot and recognise them quickly through fun activities and also to write them using 'phrases' to help them remember the correct formation.



Using these simple sounds, children will learn to 'blend' words together so c-a-t becomes cat. To help the children do this, we have a lovely green frog called Fred! He can only talk in sounds so the children put the sounds together to make the word. We call this 'Fred Talk'. This is also used in early reading, as when



children see a new word they can use 'Fred Talk' to break down the sounds and then say or read the word. Similarly, this supports early writing skills as children use 'Fred Fingers' to break down a spoken word into its sounds to enable them to write the word. We use the

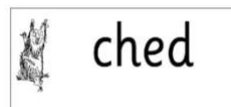
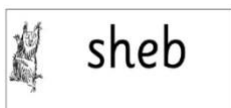
phrase 'Say the word – pinch the sounds' to help children remember.

When they are confident with blending and know all of their Set 1 sounds, the children will move onto Set 2 sounds and then Set 3 sounds, which introduce alternative spellings for sounds they know and more special friends.

They may begin to use 'Fred in their head' to read more quickly and fluently, which helps to build up speed, however this stage is also tricky for children as they need to be able to spot 'special friends' easily within new words.

Words which can be decoded are called 'Green Words' as they can be deciphered using phonics knowledge. Unfortunately, there are lots of words in the English language that do not follow these rules ... they are called 'Red Words' or tricky words and need to be learned by sight.

We use the phrase 'If it's red - it's hard to Fred' to remind children.



When faced with an unfamiliar word we use the phrase 'Special friends – Fred talk – Read the word' as this reminds them that it is important to spot the special friends before attempting to read the word. To further consolidate this we also use 'Alien Words' which are made up words that do not make sense. These words test to see if the children can spot

any special friends and that they have good sound knowledge, rather than recognising familiar (or sense) words and using memory rather than reading skills.

By moving through the carefully designed stages (or colours) of books which consolidate the sounds learned at the right time, children will gain speed and confidence in their reading ability. As reading becomes more fluent, children begin to understand the stories they read and can enjoy the books. As part of the RWI sessions they will read their group books a total of three times; to support learning new speedy green words and more tricky red words, to investigate vocabulary and to build expression known as their 'storyteller voice'.



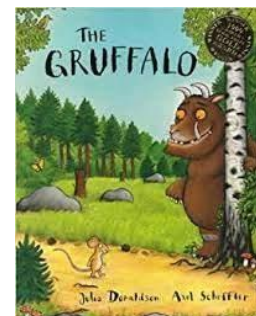
They will also complete comprehension activities as part of each book to ensure they know word meanings and can find and retrieve information as well as give opinions about the story or link to other books they know or life experiences.

### What are the expected time scales?

The scheme provides a strict routine and is very fast paced. Children will learn a new sound per day. As all children learn at different paces, some will find reading easy while others find it hard. We aim to support pupils who struggle or fall behind with thorough 1:1 or group interventions and may ask that further work is completed at home to allow them to 'catch up'. It is therefore hoped that all children will finish the phonics scheme by the end of Year 2.

### Reading at Home.

Whilst your child is learning their Set 1 sounds we recommend you only read their 'Reading for Pleasure' library books. This is a book that they are interested in and have chosen to enjoy with you. They can look at the pictures and spot letters or sounds that they know to build confidence but most importantly they should hear you read the book with expression in order to absorb the rich language and vocabulary within in and learn to love story time.



When your child is learning to blend, they will be given RWI Blending books. To help your child with these, ask them to try to 'Fred Talk' the word and blend it together ... when they turn the page they will see if they were right! Encourage



them to sound out carefully using pure sounds and give lots of praise and support for effort and success. You should also continue to read their library book and encourage them to spot any sounds, special friends or words they know to boost rapid identification by sight.

Once confident in blending, children will begin to receive two RWI books. One is the Black and White copy of the book they have read at school. They will have read this book three times in their RWI group so should be confident and familiar with the story. This is done to build self-esteem and enjoyment in reading as well as to allow them to show off their reading skills to you! The second book is a Book



Bag Book. This will be unfamiliar to your child so read the opening instructions on the front page carefully before reading. These books allow children to apply their reading skills and are matched to the sounds they have been taught so far. These books should be read at home three times before being returned to school. In the first read your child will be focussing on reading each word individually and it may seem robotic. In this phase very little comprehension of the story is likely. In the second read, their word recognition will become quicker allowing a faster pace and better understanding of the story. In the third read, the speed should be much quicker and therefore the child is using more brain power to understand the story rather than on reading each word. This is the point when the story becomes meaningful and pleasurable and they can answer questions based on the content. There are questions at the end of the book to check understanding and promote discussion of the story. Please take the time to complete these activities as there are the early comprehension skills which are built upon throughout school.

It is recommended that all reading should take place in a calm and quiet environment, a story before bed time or snuggled on the sofa without distractions of the TV etc so the focus can purely be on the reading enjoyment. It should be relaxed and enjoyable and lots of praise should be given when children are successful. Please encourage them to sound out words using Fred Talk and help them to blend and then praise for being successful.

Don't forget that even if your child can read RWI books it is still important for them to regularly hear you read in order to learn expression. This will remove some of the pressure on them and also helps to improve their vocabulary levels as the books they listen to can be for any age. They will still be bringing home a library book of their choice

Once children can blend they will bring home.

1. A RWI Story book they have been using at school on a Wednesday or Friday
2. A Book Bag related to the sounds and blends your child knows but an unfamiliar book
3. A Reading for Pleasure book
4. An additional book band book to develop fluency and vocabulary / fiction or non-fiction